

Series C 228-295. Foreign-Born Population, by Country of Birth: 1850 to 1970

[Data are given for each country for all census years since 1850 for which figures are available]

Series No.	Country of birth	Total foreign born									
		1970 ¹	1960 ²	1950 ³	1930	1920	1910	1900	1890	1880	1870
228	All countries	9,619,302	9,738,091	10,420,908	14,204,149	13,920,692	13,515,886	10,341,276	9,249,560	6,679,943	5,567,229
229	Northwestern Europe	1,536,722	1,973,025	(NA)	3,728,050	3,830,094	4,239,067	4,202,683	4,380,752	3,494,484	3,124,638
230	England	458,114	528,205		809,563	813,853	877,719	840,513	909,092	664,160	555,046
231	Scotland	170,134	213,219		354,323	254,570	261,076	233,524	242,231	170,136	140,835
232	Wales	17,014	23,469	846,570	60,205	67,066	82,488	93,586	100,079	83,302	74,533
233	Northern Ireland	40,837	68,162		178,832						
234	Ireland (Eire)	251,375	338,722	505,285	744,810	1,037,234	1,352,251	1,615,459	1,871,509	1,854,571	1,855,827
235	Norway	97,243	152,698		347,852	363,863	403,877	336,388	322,665	181,729	114,246
236	Sweden	127,070	214,491	325,118	595,250	625,585	665,207	582,014	478,041	194,337	97,332
237	Denmark	61,410	85,060	107,982	179,474	189,154	181,649	153,690	132,543	64,196	30,107
238	Iceland	2,895	2,780	(NA)	2,764						
239	Netherlands ⁴	110,570	118,415	102,224	133,133	131,766	120,063	94,931	81,828	58,090	46,802
240	Belgium	41,412	50,294	(NA)	64,194	62,687	49,400	29,757	22,639	15,535	12,553
241	Luxembourg	3,531	4,360	(NA)	9,048	12,585	3,071	3,031	2,882	12,836	5,802
242	Switzerland	49,732	61,568	71,636	113,010	118,659	124,848	115,593	104,069	88,621	75,153
243	France	105,385	111,582	108,547	135,592	153,072	117,418	104,197	113,174	106,971	116,402
244	Central and Eastern Europe	2,811,094	3,717,907	(NA)	5,897,799	6,134,845	6,014,028	4,136,646	3,420,629	2,187,776	1,784,449
245	Germany	832,965	989,815	991,321	1,608,814	1,686,108	2,311,237	2,663,418	2,784,894	1,966,742	1,690,533
246	Poland	548,107	747,750	861,655	1,268,583	1,139,979	937,884	383,407	147,440	48,557	14,436
247	Czechoslovakia	160,899	227,618	278,438	491,638	362,438					
248	Hungary	214,014	304,507	409,043	370,914	575,627	845,555	432,798	241,377	124,024	70,797
249	Yugoslavia	183,236	245,252	268,183	274,450	397,283	495,609	145,714	62,435	11,526	3,737
250	U.S.S.R.	463,462	690,598	896,000	1,153,628						
251	Latvia	41,707	50,681	(NA)	20,673	1,400,495	1,184,412	423,726	182,644	35,722	4,644
252	Estonia	12,163	13,991	(NA)	3,550						
253	Lithuania	76,001	121,475	147,872	193,606	135,068					
254	Finland	45,499	67,624	95,686	142,478	149,824	129,680	62,641			
255	Romania	70,687	84,575	85,230	146,393	102,823	65,923	15,032			
256	Bulgaria	8,223	8,223	(NA)	9,399	10,477	11,498				
257	Turkey in Europe	(?)	(?)	(?)	2,257	5,284	32,230	7,910	7,839	7,1205	7,302
258	Southern Europe	1,343,510	1,528,473	(NA)	2,106,295	1,911,213	1,525,875	530,200	206,648	58,265	25,853
259	Greece	177,275	159,167	169,335	174,526	175,976	101,282	8,515	1,887		390
260	Albania	9,180	9,618	(NA)	9,814	6,608					
261	Italy	1,008,533	1,256,999	1,427,952	1,790,429	1,610,113	1,343,125	484,027	182,580	44,230	17,157
262	Spain	57,488	44,999	(NA)	59,362	49,535	22,108	7,050	6,185	5,121	3,764
263	Portugal	91,034	57,690	56,591	73,164	69,981	59,360	30,608	15,996	8,138	4,542
264	Other Europe	20,700	14,320	185,685	16,255	5,901	12,871	2,251	12,579	3,786	1,678
265	Danzig				1,483	2,049					
266	Europe, not specified				14,772	3,852	12,871	2,251	12,579	3,786	1,678
267	Asia	7824,887	7499,312	7275,990	275,665	237,950	191,484	120,248	113,396	107,630	64,565
268	Armenia	(6)	(6)	(NA)	36,628						
269	Palestine	(11)	(11)	(NA)	6,137	3,203	59,729				
270	Syria	14,962	16,717	(NA)	57,227	51,901					
271	Turkey in Asia	748,085	752,228	(NA)	46,654	11,019	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)
272	China	172,132	99,735	(NA)	46,129	43,560	56,756	81,534	106,701	104,468	63,042
273	Japan	120,235	109,175	(NA)	70,993	81,502	67,744	24,788	2,292	401	73
274	India	51,000	12,296	(NA)	5,850	4,901	4,664	2,031	2,143	1,707	586
275	Korea	38,711	11,171								
276	Philippines	184,842	104,843								
277	Other Asia	1194,920	1193,147	(NA)	10,509	5,236	2,591	11,895	2,260	1,054	864
278	America	2,616,391	1,860,809	1,655,324	2,102,209	1,727,017	1,489,231	1,317,380	1,088,245	807,230	551,335
279	Canada-French				370,852	307,786	385,083	395,126	302,496		
280	Canada-Other	812,421	952,500	1,003,038	915,537	817,139	819,554	784,796	678,442	717,157	493,464
281	Newfoundland				23,980	13,249	5,080				
282	Cuba	439,048	79,150	(NA)	18,493	14,872	15,133	11,081		6,917	5,319
283	Other West Indies	1334,513	13114,772	(NA)	87,748	64,090	32,502	14,354	23,256	9,484	6,251
284	Mexico	759,711	575,902	454,417	641,462	486,418	221,915	103,393	77,853	68,399	42,435
285	Central America	315,460	48,949	(NA)	10,514	4,912	1,736	3,897	1,192	707	301
286	South America	255,238	89,536	(NA)	33,623	18,551	8,228	4,733	5,006	4,566	3,565
287	All other	465,998	144,245	202,723	77,876	73,672	43,330	31,868	27,311	20,772	14,711
288	Africa	61,463	18,737	(NA)	5,781	5,781	2,538	2,207	2,204	2,204	2,657
289	Australia	24,271	22,209	(NA)	12,816	10,914	9,035	6,807	5,984	4,906	3,118
290	Azores	28,865	22,586	(NA)	35,611	33,995					
291	Other Atlantic Islands	18,680	8,302	(NA)	9,467	10,345	18,274	9,768	9,739	7,641	4,434
292	Pacific Islands	148,870	1412,521	(NA)	4,527	3,712	2,415	2,013	3,369	1,953	910
293	Country not specified	323,849	59,890	89,691	1,588	3,589	2,687	2,546	479		954
294	Born at sea				5,008	5,336	6,927	8,196	5,533	4,068	2,638

See footnotes at end of table.

Series C 228-295. Foreign-Born Population, by Country of Birth: 1850 to 1970—Con.

[Data are given for each country for all census years since 1850 for which figures are available]

Series No.	Country of birth	Total foreign born—Con.		Foreign-born, white						
		1860	1850	1970 ¹	1960 ²	1950 ³	1940 ¹³	1930	1920	1910
228	All countries	4,138,697	2,244,602	8,733,770	9,293,992	10,158,854	11,419,138	13,983,405	13,712,754	13,345,545
229	Northwestern Europe	2,472,211	1,437,475	1,528,092	1,968,797	2,326,887	2,825,671	3,726,844	3,828,876	4,237,373
230	England	433,494	278,675	453,867	526,157	554,625	621,975	808,684	812,828	876,455
231	Scotland	108,518	70,550	169,636	213,026	244,200	279,321	354,323	254,567	261,034
232	Wales	45,763	29,868	16,904	23,407	30,060	35,360	60,205	67,066	82,479
233	Northern Ireland			40,733	68,083	15,398	106,416	178,832		
234	Ireland (Eire)	1,611,304	961,719						1,037,233	1,352,155
235	Norway	43,995	12,678	96,932	338,350	504,961	572,031	744,810		
236	Sweden	18,625	3,559	250,498	152,644	202,294	262,088	347,852	363,863	403,858
237	Denmark	9,962	1,838	126,343	214,313	324,944	445,070	595,250	625,580	665,183
238	Iceland			84,989	138,175	107,897	138,175	179,474	189,154	181,621
239	Netherlands ⁴			2,868	2,769	2,455	2,104	2,764		
240	Belgium	28,281	9,848	109,709	118,160	102,133	111,064	133,133	131,766	120,053
241	Luxembourg	9,072	1,313	41,259	50,210	52,891	53,958	64,194	62,686	49,397
242	Switzerland	53,327	13,358	3,498	4,335	5,590	6,886	9,048	12,585	3,068
243	France	109,870	54,069	49,547	61,490	71,515	88,293	113,010	118,659	124,834
244	Central and Eastern Europe	1,311,722	586,240	2,802,546	3,711,725	4,218,903	4,958,368	5,897,795	6,134,825	6,013,720
245	Germany	1,276,075	583,774	830,498	986,564	984,331	1,237,772	1,608,814	1,686,102	2,311,085
246	Poland			547,010	747,250	861,184	993,479	1,268,583	1,139,978	937,884
247	Czechoslovakia			160,672	227,467	278,268	319,971	491,638	362,436	
248										